Suggestions for Energy Conservation Eileen Donovan, PT, MEd, M.D. Anderson Cancer Center

Basic activities of daily living

Bathing

- Wash hair in the shower, not over sink
- Sit to dry off
- Use a terry robe instead of drying off.
- Use shower organizer over the shower head to avoid leaning or reaching
- Use safety strips on the floor of the tub
- Install a grab railing
- Use a shower bench or lawn chair to sit while showering
- Use moderate temperature water, rather than hot
- Use long handled sponge or brush to reach feet and back

Grooming / hygiene

- + Sit
- Don't lean forward unsupported
- Rest elbows on counter or dressing table
- Use long handled brushes or combs to avoid holding arms overhead
- Use elevated commode seat

Dressing

- + Loose fitting clothes allow you to breathe more easily
- Organize early so you won't have to rush
- Lay out clothes before starting to avoid extra steps
- Bring your foot to your knee to apply shoes and socks so you won't have to lean over
- Wear slip-on shoes
- Use a long handled shoe horn and a sock aid
- Fasten bra in front then turn to back
- Wear button front shirts rather than pullovers
- Use a reacher and/or a dressing stick

Mobility

- Wear low heeled shoes
- Wear shoes with a shock absorbent sole or insole
- Use a wheelchair for long trips(the mall, etc.)
- Maintain good posture when driving
- Use cruise control if possible
- Install hand rails
- Install ramps
- Place chairs strategically to allow rest stops(along a hallway)
- Disconnect automatic door closing mechanisms

Advanced activities of daily living

Housekeeping

- Spread tasks out over the week
- Do a little bit each day
- Delegate heavy work
- Hire help
- Use a wheeled cart or carpenter's apron to carry supplies
- Do whatever you can sitting down
- Use a long handled duster, mop, dust pan, etc.

Shopping

- Make a list first
- Organize the grocery list by store aisle
- Use the grocery cart for support
- Use a power scooter if the store has one
- Request store assistance with shopping and getting to the car
- Shop less during busy times
- Shop with a friend
- Delegate shopping

Meal Preparation

- Assemble all ingredients before you start
- Use mixes or prepackaged foods
- Use cookware you can serve from
- Use smaller appliances (mixers. toaster oven, microwave)
- Use electric knife and can opener
- Buy ergonomically deigned utensils
- Transport items on a rolling cart
- Store frequently used items at chest level to avoid bending and stretching
- * Line oven and burner drip pans with aluminum foil
- Sit while preparing food
- Rest elbows on table or counter
- Let dishes soak rather than scrubbing
- Let dishes air dry
- Use a dishwasher
- Delegate dishwashing
- Use a jar opener
- Use rubber mat or wet towel under mixing bowls to help steady while stirring or mixing
- Don't lift heavy pans off the stove, ladle the food out at the stove
- Use placemats instead of tablecloths, they are easier to place on the table, and easier to clean

- Use lightweight utensils
- Prepare double portions and freeze for later
- Leave heavy containers where they can be accessed without lifting (on the countertop, etc.)
- Drag garbage bags instead of lifting (or use wheeled can)

Laundry

- Use a laundry cart on wheels
- Use an automatic washer and dryer
- Sit to transfer clothes to the dryer, if possible
- Use commercial prewash instead of scrubbing
- Wash bras and socks in a lingerie bag to avoid tangling
- Drain hand washables and press the water out instead of wringing
- Sit to iron
- Adjust the iron board height
- Use an iron with a spray attachment
- Slide the iron onto an asbestos pad between times to avoid lifting
- Use a lightweight iron
- Hang clothes on the doorknob instead of the top of the door

Childcare

- Plan activities around the table or in the livingroom to allow sitting
- Instead of going to the zoo, go to the beach where you can sit or lie down
- Delegate some of the childcare responsibilities , if possible
- Take advantage of programs like Mother's Day out
- Teach smaller children to climb up on lap instead of being lifted
- Teach children to make a game of some of the household chores

Workplace

- Plan workload around your best times of the day
- Arrange workspace ergonomically
- Take periodic rest beaks

Leisure

- Wear comfortable clothing
- Use adaptive equipment
- Select less strenuous activities
- Go with a friend
- Use a wheelchair or golf cart